Lecture (9) Grammar 1st Stage Unit (9)

Present perfect continuous (I have been doing)

A) Form of the Tense :-

I /we/they/you + have + been +(v) ing + complement of the sentence.

Examples:-

- I have been talking to Amanda and she agrees with me.

he/she/it + has+ been + V ing + complement of the sentence.

Examples:-

It has been raining.

B) Uses of the present Perfect Continuous:-

1- We use the present perfect continuous for an activity that has recently stopped or just stopped:

Examples:-

- Why are you out of breath. Have you been running?
- Paul is very tired. He's been working hard.
- Why are you so tired? What have you been doing?
- I've been talking to Amanda and she agrees with me.
- Where have you been? I've been looking for you.
- It's been raining for two hours (It began raining two hours ago and it is still raining).
- How long has it been raining? It's been raining for two hours. (= It has been ...).
- 2- We use the present perfect continuous in this way, especially with how long, for ... and since The activity is still happening (as in this example) or has just stopped

Examples:-

- How long have you been learning English? (= you're still learning English).
 - Ben is watching TV. He's been watching TV all day.
 - Where have you been? I've been looking for you for the last half hour.
 - Chris hasn't been feeling well recently.

Compare I am doing and I have been doing:

I am doing present continuous now

- -Don't disturb me now. I'm working.
- We need an umbrella. It's raining.
- Hurry up! We're waiting

I have been doing

present perfect continuous → now
I've been working hard. Now I'm going to have a
The ground is wet. It's been raining.
We've been waiting for an hour